Judeo/Christian Path through History
(Go to Appendix)

Through the use of diagrams I am attempting to summarize the major points that both Jews and Christians should understand regarding the reasons why Jews and Christians have remained separated for centuries because of the Torah (for Jews), and the Messiah (for Christians). Until both groups come to the understanding that the Judeo/Christian Messiah was Jewish – who did not do away with the Torah (instructions) – Judeo/Christian unity can never occur; and hence the prayer that Jesus/Yeshua prayed in Matthew 17 (the true Lord’s Prayer) will never be fulfilled.

“… That they all may be one; as thou, Father, art in me, and I in thee, that they also may be one in us: that the world may believe that thou hast sent me. … “

The majority of Christians have not understood that the Messiah was referring to the dispersed Northern 10 tribes in Matthew 15 when he stated, “I am not sent but unto the lost sheep of the house of Israel.” Likewise, most Christians have never understood that who is commonly referred to as the Prodigal Son in Luke 15 were actually the same Northern 10 tribes – also called Joseph or Ephraim. The diagram of Figure 3 reveals the prophetic reunification of the “House of Israel,” as recorded in Ezekiel 37 verses 15-22.

The series of diagrams below reveal the Church and the Jewish people at specific points in history. People say that a picture is worth a thousand words. These simple diagrams attempt to show that a gradual split occurred between the Jewish believers in Messiah and what became known as the Christian Church. Although simple, the diagrams accurately portray the big picture as to the relationship between Jews and Christians. The illustrations provide a basis for developing a more complete understanding of who will make up God’s end-time Remnant.

The first two diagrams were taken from the book entitled: Restoring The Jewishness of the Gospel, by David H. Stern; published by Jewish New Testament Publications, Inc. This book was written as a message to Christians who have either, not known, or have forgotten the Jewishness of the Gospel and culture of the first century assembly of believers in the Messiah. It was compiled as excerpts from Dr. Stern’s larger book, Messianic Jewish Manifesto.

Although a historical split did occur, note that the top of Figure 1 shows that God’s people will again join together before the Second Coming. This reunification is now taking place throughout the world and will continue as both Jews and Christians discover that the Christian Messiah Jesus was in fact fully Jewish. The significance of this fact escapes most people.

The Venn diagram of Figure 2 graphically shows how the gradual split occurred and that a reunification will take place. Note, the top Venn illustration shows the final remnant as a union of Jews, and Christians (and others), however, not all Jews and not all Christians will be part of it at the time of the Second Coming of Yeshua – the Hebrew Messiah.

I am hoping that what I have given below, although not complete, will serve to spark your interest in taking a closer look at the Judeo/Christian path through history in light of the Scriptures. By looking at the total Bible from a Hebrew perspective, many verses in the New Testament that don’t seem to fit from a Christian (Greek) paradigm, will suddenly fall into place and make sense since there cannot be a contradiction in God’s Word – the Bible.
The Cultivated Olive Tree: The Church and the Jewish People At Specific Points in History

Israel returns from diaspora & unites with Judah. Isa. 66:8-13; Jer. 3:16-18; Ezek. 37; Hosea 6:1-3; 14 etc.

Church (Catholic & Protesting Catholics)

Dark ages to Reformation – time of greatest separation.

400 AD - St. Augustine’s “City of God”
Church (Catholic) – New Testament compiled and published as cannon.
Cross-sections of the Olive Tree:
The Church and the Jewish People
At Specific Points in History

Please note that not all Jews and not all Christians will be part of God’s people at the end – the majority will unfortunately reject God’s final call.

Figure 2 – Venn diagram of Church
The diagram below represents what God will do with the Southern and Northern kingdoms of Israel as recorded in Ezekiel 37. The left circle represents Orthodox Judaism and the right circle represents what we call Christianity. God is focusing on the Middle portion as He unites His faithful children.

Scriptures teach a Restoration message with a Hebrew Remnant, not a Replacement message with a Replacement Remnant as taught by Christendom.

Revelation chapter three warns of lukewarm people who think they are rich and in need nothing. Is it remotely possible that this same condition exists today? Is the Church pure? Will God ignore their sins?

How does Laodicea look to God today – Lukewarm? As an example, it can be easily demonstrated why the SDA church, Mormons, and Jehovah’s Witnesses in their current state, cannot be the Remnant church of Bible prophecy as each claim. It may be a hard pill to swallow, but they do not repent they will not be able to understand Present Truth in the context of the fourth angel of Revelation chapter 18, the parables of Luke chapter 15, nor how the issue of the 10 virgins applies today. See 1800’s Churches diagram below.

The goal of the Hellenistic Greek Christians from Alexandria Egypt was to remove everything Jewish from the Christian faith during the time period which led up to Constantine in the fourth century as shown in Figure 4 below. All Constantine effectively did was to give his stamp of authority to the Catholic church as it became politically oriented. Seventh-day Adventists correctly identify 321 A.D. as a significant date when the day of worship was officially changed from Sabbath to Sunday, but fail to identify 325 A.D. when the date for Easter was fixed in time.
Easter continues to be observed according to the date chosen as the first Sunday after the full moon after the vernal equinox. This issue was not brought to light prior to the 1900’s.

*Present Truth* advances with each generation in order to keep pace as God’s continues to restore Biblical truth. Sunday is the Christian *replacement* for Sabbath, and Easter is the *replacement* for Passover. The Christian church continues to observe Feasts – just not the Feasts of the LORD (יְהוָּה) as commanded in the scriptures in Leviticus 23.

Consider what happened to the Christian church in the diagram of Figure 5 relative to the expulsion of everything “Jewish” from Christianity. The overwhelming majority of Christians and Jews have never considered the paradigm where both branches of the Judeo/Christian faith should have been united. However, because the leading Jewish leaders of the day rejected Yeshua when He arrived as Messiah in the “fullness of time,” they also rejected those who believed in Him. This created a split within the Jewish community which was further complicated because of the Roman distain for the Jews in general and then against Christians by association.

The Jewish religious leaders were in control of the majority of people who followed them and thus conflict resulted with those who believed that Yeshua was the promised Messiah. As the gentile believers began to grow in numbers they naturally began to distance themselves from the Jewish non-believers. What most people do not realize is that two different Messiah’s began to develop – a Jewish Messiah and the other a westernized Greek Messiah. Church leaders began to promote a Messiah with a message that appealed their particular interpretation of the Gospel.
The Split Olive Tree:
Church Totally Separate from Jews

Path of Replacement Theology

Christian separation – everything Jewish removed from Christianity.

Figure 5 - Church separate from Jews
Because of the uprisings of militant Jews the temple was destroyed in 70 A.D. and the last major stronghold at Masada was destroyed in 72 A.D. Between 72 and 359 A.D.( when the Sanhedrin was disbanded), the Jews were dispersed into exile (Diaspora) away from Israel into the surrounding nations.

It is interesting to read the definitions of Diaspora in Wikipedia as shown below. The difference between the two definitions is how you Google search the term, “diaspora definicion” vs. diaspora definition. Finding this was totally by accident when I misspelled the word definition and instead entered definicion which triggered a Spanish search. Had I not made this mistake, I never would have known the context that is given in the Spanish definition below as translated back to English.

Notice the major difference between the English and Spanish definitions. The English makes no mention of anything that has to do with a Biblical Restoration of God’s people, while the Spanish definition clearly confirms the thesis of this document as shown in Figures 1 through 3 of a restoration of Israel.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaspora (English)
#1 - A diaspora (from Greek διασπορά, "scattering, dispersion") is "the movement, migration, or scattering of people away from an established or ancestral homeland" or "people dispersed by whatever cause to more than one location", or "people settled far from their ancestral homelands". The word has come to refer to historical mass-dispersions of people with common roots, particularly movements of an involuntary nature, such as the expulsion of Jews from the Middle East, the African Trans-Atlantic slave trade, the southern Chinese during the coolie slave trade, or the century-long exile of the Messenians under Spartan rule.

Recently, scholarship has distinguished between different kinds of diaspora, based on its causes such as imperialism, trade or labor migrations, or by the kind of social coherence within the diaspora community and its ties to the ancestral lands. Some diaspora communities maintain strong political ties with their homeland. Other qualities that may be typical of many diasporas are thoughts of return, relationships with other communities in the diaspora, and lack of full assimilation into the host country.

http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Di%C3%A1spora (Translated from Spanish)
#2 - Diaspora ( Greek : διασπορά [Diaspora], "dispersion") dispersion is ethnic or religious groups who have left their original place of origin and are scattered around the world, living among people who are not of their condition. Usually the term was used to refer to exile Jew outside the Land of Israel and the subsequent dispersion of this people worldwide, extending its meaning until the late nineteenth century. It is clear that the tribe or house of Judah is formed also by the tribe of Benjamin, the remaining ten tribes are those that form the house of Israel, divided into two houses: the house of Judah, which now is known as the Jewish people and the house of Israel, comprising the remaining ten tribes, who are still scattered and banished to the nations and failed to retain their Jewish roots. [See: Jer. 23:3; 29:14; 32:37; Ezek. 37; Micah 4:6; Zech. 14:2; Hosea 1:7-11; 14:1-9]

The Torah, in the book of Deuteronomy, establishes the principle as to how God would deal with disobedience.

Deut. 4:23 Take heed unto yourselves, lest you forget the covenant of the LORD your God [Yahweh your Elohim], which he made with you, and make you a graven image, or the likeness of anything, which the LORD thy God has forbidden you.

4:24 For the LORD thy God is a consuming fire, even a jealous God.

4:25 When you shall beget children, and children's children, and you shall have remained long in the land, and shall corrupt yourselves, and make a graven image, or the likeness of anything, and shall do evil in the sight of the LORD thy God, to provoke him to anger:
4:26 I call heaven and earth to witness against you this day, that you shall soon utterly perish from off the land whereunto you go over Jordan to possess it; you shall not prolong your days upon it, but shall utterly be destroyed.

4:27 And the LORD shall scatter you among the nations [diaspora], and you shall be left few in number among the heathen, wherever the LORD shall lead you.

4:28 And there you shall serve gods, the work of men's hands, wood and stone, which neither see, nor hear, nor eat, nor smell.

4:29 But if you shall seek the LORD your God, you shall find him, if you seek him with all thy heart and with all your soul.

4:30 When you art in tribulation, and all these things are come upon you, even in the latter days, if you turn to the LORD thy God, and shall be obedient unto his voice;

4:31 (For the LORD thy God is a merciful God;) he will not forsake you, neither destroy you, nor forget the covenant of thy fathers which he swore unto them.

The admonition to “seek the LORD” in verse 29 is found 27 times in scripture. This principle is established in the Torah in Deuteronomy and is carried through Israel’s apostasy into New Testament times.

Deut. 4; 1 Chron. 16, 22; 2 Chron. 11, 12, 14, 15, 20; Ezra 6; Ps. 34, 105; Prov. 28; Isa. 9, 31, 51; Jer. 50; Hosea 3, 5, 10; Amos 5; Zech. 8; and Acts 17.

This is a critical point which must be addressed by those who believe in replacement Theology and teach that God rejected his chosen people and broke the covenant he made with Abraham in Genesis chapters 12 and 15.

The following figures show the path of Replacement Theology through the major splits that occurred with the Christian church. Figure 6 and Figure 7 show the path from the second century to the three major 1800’s churches: Mormon, Seventh-day Adventist, and Millennial Dawnists (Jehovah’s Witnesses). Figures 8 through 12 highlight the issue of Ezekiel 37 as to where and when it best applies, and to what group of “God’s Chosen People” Ezekiel is referring to according to the context of Scripture. Keep in mind the popular saying: “A text out of context is a pretext.”

The top of Figure 6 highlights three significant churches. The 1800’s Churches diagram in the appendix below shows when these organizations came on the scene along with other significant events. 1844 marks a very significant date in history with the entrance of Karl Marx and Friedrich Engles (Communist Manifesto/Atheism), and Charles Darwin (Evolution). You will also notice that Joseph Smith announced his candidacy for President of the United States, but was killed by the towns’ people. However, in 1843 Smith made a prediction that one day would come when the Constitution of the United States would hang by a thread. He believed that the Mormon church would step in a save it from destruction. See One Nation Under Gods.pdf.

You should note that all three of the 1800’s churches mentioned above all claim to be the final Remnant Church of God. The only way that could be possible is if you discard the Bible.
The Split Olive Tree:
Major Church Splits

Evangelical
Protestantism
Catholicism

1800’s churches:
Adventist
Jehovah’s Witnesses
Mormon

Path of Replacement Theology

Figure 6 - Major Splits of the Church
The Split Olive Tree:
Northern Tribes Separate from Southern

Rehoboam -
Son of Solomon,
King of Judah
and Benjamin

Jeroboam –
1st King of
“Israel”
From the tribe of Ephraim

Ephraim, he has mixed himself among the people;
Hosea 7:8

Path of Truth and Faithfulness

Two Paths of Replacement Theology

1800’s churches:
Adventist
Jehovah’s Witnesses
Mormon

Protestantism
Catholicism

Figure 7 – Northern and Southern Split
2012 Elections

Consider the following quotes by Joseph Smith and Orrin Hatch in light of the 2012 elections:

A Thread of Prophecy

You will see the constitution of the United States almost destroyed. It will hang like a thread.... A terrible revolution will take place in the land of America .... The land will be left without a Supreme Government, . . . [Mormonism] will have gathered strength, sending out Elders to gather the honest in heart ... to stand by the Constitution of the United States.... In these days ... God will set up a Kingdom, never to be thrown down.... the whole of America will be made the Zion of God.

(May, 6, 1843)
Joseph Smith, Founder Mormonism

I've never seen it worse than this, where the Constitution literally is hanging by a thread.

Orrin Hatch (November 9, 1999)
Republican Senator, Utah

Mitt Romney Campaigns for the office of President against the incumbent Barack Obama but looses the election. November 6, 2012

The above quote by Smith came to be known by Mormons as the White Horse Prophecy. This sheds some light on the significance of Mitt Romney’s run for the Presidency in 2012. If Romney won the election, it would have confirmed to every Mormon that Joseph Smith was a true Prophet. However, it appears that God had other plans. Instead of America becoming the Zion of God, all eyes are now on Jerusalem/Zion in Israel. This is the thesis of this document. Ezekiel 37 will be fulfilled, not in America, but in the Land of Israel itself.

Jehovah’s Witnesses have similar problems to resolve over their prophet Charles Taze Russell, and their interpretation of especially the 144,000.

All three 1800’s churches promote Replacement Theology and Supersessionism. They all cannot be the Remnant. Just maybe, the bible is true after all … that the biblical Remnant will come from Israel as will the 144,000.

Once we resolve who Israel is, all the controversies and divisions will be solved – and Messiah can come.
The Grafted Olive Tree:
Where should Ezekiel 37 apply?

Rehoboam - Son of Solomon, King of Judah and Benjamin

Jeroboam – 1st King of “Israel” From the tribe of Ephraim

Ephraim, he has mixed himself among the people; Hosea 7:8

1800’s churches: Adventist, Jehovah’s Witnesses, Mormon

Path of Truth and Faithfulness

Two Paths of Replacement Theology

Protestantism

Catholicism

HERE?

“1988 C.E. ___________

1000 C.E.

350 C.E. until modern times

70 C.E. ___________

50 C.E. ___________

35 C.E. ___________

25 C.E. ___________

1000 B.C.E.

2000 B.C.E.

722 B.C.E

“The End of Days” ___________

1988 C.E. ___________

Figure 8 – Northern and Southern Split
The Grafted Olive Tree: Where should Ezekiel 37 apply?

Rehoboam - Son of Solomon, King of Judah and Benjamin

Jeroboam – 1st King of "Israel" From the tribe of Ephraim

Ephraim, he has mixed himself among the people; Hosea 7:8

Figure 9 – Northern and Southern Split
The Grafted Olive Tree:
Where should Ezekiel 37 apply?

Rehoboam - Son of Solomon, King of Judah and Benjamin

Jeroboam – 1st King of “Israel” From the tribe of Ephraim

Ephraim, he has mixed himself among the people; Hosea 7:8

Two Paths of Replacement Theology

1800’s churches: Adventist, Jehovah’s Witnesses, Mormon

Protestantism

Catholicism

Path of Truth

HERE?

Figure 10 – Northern and Southern Split
The Grafted Olive Tree: Where should Ezekiel 37 apply?

Figure 11 – Northern and Southern Split
The Split Olive Tree:
Four Possible applications of Ezekiel 37

Rehoboam -
Son of Solomon,
King of Judah
and Benjamin

Jeroboam –
1st King of “Israel”
From the tribe of Ephraim

Ephraim, he has mixed himself among the people;
Hosea 7:8

Figure 12 – Northern and Southern Split
Original Circle Diagram

The Venn diagram shown above was modified from the diagram below. This was created after hearing a sermon one Sabbath by Pastor William Santee.

The labels shown below are significant. This diagram can apply individually to both Judah and Ephraim shown above. Any organization, or church/synagogue/mosque, can be torn apart because of the conflict that exists between liberals and conservatives. As the groups separate from each other, if they go far enough, individuals may move to the extreme left or right. Society has suffered time and time again because of this tendency.

SATAN’S ATTACK AGAINST GOD’S PEOPLE
“Internal”

AGNOSTICS

Ultra-Liberals
Or
“Classical &
Moderate
Liberalism”

“Liberals”
“Rejecters of truth”

GOD’S
People in
“Balance”

Ultra-Conservatism
or
Fundamentalism

“Legalists”
“Defenders of truth”

ZEALOTS

The reason for all division, discord, and difference is found in separation from Messiah. 1SM 259

See: “Adventism Under Fire” (Cassette tapes.)
by Willard Santee

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Vital Issue to Resolve

Christians who think they are distinct and separate from the Jews need to carefully study Romans chapter 11. This goes for Jews also, who think they are separate and distinct from Christians.

If the Jews/Judah of today would admit that the children of Jacob/Israel consist of all 12 tribes who are descended from Jacobs sons, they would have to admit that the Israel of today is missing their 10 brothers. Likewise, if Christians looked into where the 10 tribes of the Northern kingdom went after they split from the two tribes of the Southern kingdom in 722 BCE, they might just discover that they are actually Ephraim.

Once the issue of the Messiah is solved for the Jews of Judah, and the issues of Torah is resolved by Christians, then God can finally fulfill the prophecy of Ezekiel 37 bringing both sticks together as one. Both Jews and Christians need to accept Yeshua the Jewish Messiah. Both Jews and Christians need to accept the Torah. Only then will the trees come together in peace and unity - Echad.

Romans Chapter 11

Rom 11:1 I say then, Did God cast off his people? God forbid. For I also am an Israelite, of the seed of Abraham, of the tribe of Benjamin.
Rom 11:2 God did not cast off his people which he foreknew. Or know you not what the scripture says of Elijah? how he plead with God against Israel:
Rom 11:3 Lord, they have killed thy prophets, they have dug down your altars; and I am left alone, and they seek my life.
Rom 11:4 But what says the answer of God unto him? I have left for myself seven thousand men, who have not bowed the knee to Baal.
Rom 11:5 Even so then at this present time also there is a remnant according to the election of grace.
Rom 11:6 But if it is by grace, it is no more of works: otherwise grace is no more grace.
Rom 11:7 What then? that which Israel seeks for, that he obtained not; but the election obtained it, and the rest were hardened:
Rom 11:8 according as it is written, God gave them a spirit of stupor, eyes that they should not see, and ears that they should not hear, unto this very day.
Rom 11:9  And David says, Let their table be made a snare, and a trap, And a stumbling block, and a recompense unto them:
Rom 11:10  Let their eyes be darkened, that they may not see, And bow you down their back always.
Rom 11:11  I say then, Did they stumble that they might fall? God forbid: but by their fall salvation is come unto the Gentiles, to provoke them to jealousy.
Rom 11:12  Now if their fall, is the riches of the world, and their loss the riches of the Gentiles; how much more their fulness?
Rom 11:13  But I speak to you that are Gentiles. Inasmuch then as I am an apostle of Gentiles, I glorify my ministry;
Rom 11:14  if by any means I may provoke to jealousy them that are my flesh, and may save some of them.
Rom 11:15  For if the casting away of them is the reconciling of the world, what shall the receiving of them be, but life from the dead?
Rom 11:16  And if the firstfruit is holy, so is the lump: and if the root is holy, so are the branches.
Rom 11:17  But if some of the branches were broken off, and you, being a wild olive, were grafted in among them, and didst become partaker with them of the root of the fatness of the olive tree;
Rom 11:18  glory not over the branches: but if you glory, it is not you that bear the root, but the root you.
Rom 11:19  You will say then, Branches were broken off, that I might be grafted in.
Rom 11:20  Well; by their unbelief they were broken off, and you stand by thy faith. Be not highminded, but fear:
Rom 11:21  for if God spared not the natural branches, neither will he spare thee.
Rom 11:22  Behold then the goodness and severity of God: toward them that fell, severity; but toward thee, God's goodness, if you continue in his goodness: otherwise you also shall be cut off.
Rom 11:23  And they also, if they continue not in their unbelief, shall be grafted in: for God is able to graft them in again.
Rom 11:24  For if you were cut out of that which is by nature a wild olive tree, and was grafted contrary to nature into a good olive tree; how much more shall these, which are the natural branches, be grafted into their own olive tree?
Rom 11:25  For I would not, brethren, have you ignorant of this mystery, lest you be wise in your own conceits, that a hardening in part hath befallen Israel, until the fulness of the Gentiles be come in;
Rom 11:26  and so all Israel shall be saved: even as it is written, There shall come out of Zion the Deliverer; He shall turn away ungodliness from Jacob:
Rom 11:27  And this is my covenant unto them, When I shall take away their sins.
Rom 11:28  As touching the gospel, they are enemies for your sake: but as touching the election, they are beloved for the fathers' sake.
Rom 11:29  For the gifts and the calling of God are not repented of.
Rom 11:30  For as you in time past were disobedient to God, but now have obtained mercy by their disobedience,
Rom 11:31  even so have these also now been disobedient, that by the mercy shown to you they also may now obtain mercy.
Rom 11:32  For God hath shut up all unto disobedience, that he might have mercy upon all.
Rom 11:33  O the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and the knowledge of God! how unsearchable are his judgments, and his ways past tracing out!
Rom 11:34  For who hath known the mind of the Lord? or who hath been his counsellor?
Rom 11:35  or who hath first given to him, and it shall be recompensed unto him again?
Rom 11:36  For of him, and through him, and unto him, are all things. To him be the glory for ever. Amen.
Error of Replacement Theology

The First Century Events chart below focuses on what happened in the first century as recorded in the Bible. When you study the events in context during the time of the Apostles, you can see that the first century believers had to confront many challenges to their faith from both the Jewish leaders and Paganism. One very important event is highlighted and refers to when in 98 A.D. Ignatius started the Universal church. What Ignatius began the Catholic church finished at the time of Emperor Constantine as shown in Figure 6 above.

Consider also the Two Interpretations of Galatians (Chapter 4) below. Christians have misinterpreted what Paul wrote because they believe in Replacement Theology, which causes you to believe that God forsook the Hebrew people and created a New group of people called the “Church.” This new group has its own scriptures which they call the New Testament in contrast to what they call the Old Testament. They say they have a New Covenant while the Jews have the Old. They say the Jew’s are obsolete and God is now using the “Church” to spread the “Gospel.” Their Gospel is of course void of obedience to God’s law (Torah) which He gave on Mt. Sinai. God specifically told us that obedience to the Torah brings blessings while disobedience brings a curse (Deut. 11:26-28). Notice specifically verse 28. This is the same issue Paul is addressing in Galatians 4.

Obedience is optional with God. He leaves the decision for us to make. He does not force us to obey Him. He simply says: “If you love me, keep my commandments” (Jn. 14:15). Since sin separates us from God we need to know what sin is. 1 John 3:4 defines sin as “transgression of the law” [Torah]. See the target diagram below.

Also see Isaiah. 8:20, Malachi 4:4, and Matthew 5:17 where the word Law = Torah.
**Two Interpretations of Galatians 4**

Current disagreement over the interpretation of Gal. 4 has to do with whether Paul condemned the people because they observed the pagan customs, or because they observed Jewish customs. Based on the context of the situation, one of these interpretations is clearly incorrect. See figure-3, Versions 1 and 2 below.

Since Paul and the early Christians continued to observe the “Feasts of the LORD” after Christ’s resurrection, it is not possible that he used the language he did, in Gal. 4:8-10, in referring to Leviticus 23.

**I Am Afraid Of You**

“Ye observe days, and months, and times, and years. I am afraid of you, lest I have bestowed upon you labour in vain.”

**Version 1: Galatians 4:8-10**

4:8 Howbeit then, when ye knew not God [before learning of YHWH], ye did service unto them [pagan gods] which by nature are no gods [Astarte, Cybele, Isis, Jupiter, Mars, Moon, Stars, Sun, Zeus].

4:9 But now, after that ye have known God [YHWH], or rather are known of God [YHWH], how turn ye again to the weak and beggarly elements [of pagan customs], whereunto ye desire again to be in bondage [to their false system of pagan worship]?

4:10 Ye observe days, and months, and times, and years [the pagan holy days and festivals].

4:11 I am afraid of you [who are turning back to pagan customs], lest I have bestowed upon you labour in vain.

**Version 2: SDA Bible Commentary on Galatians 4:8-10; 6BC 967**

4:8 Howbeit then, when ye knew not God [before learning of the LORD], ye did service unto them [pagan gods] which by nature are no gods [idols or false gods].

4:9 But now, after that ye have known God [LORD], or rather are known of God [LORD], how turn ye again to the weak and beggarly elements [ceremonial system], whereunto ye desire again to be in bondage [to the law]?

4:10 Ye observe days, and months, and times, and years [festivals of the Jewish religious calendar].

4:11 I am afraid of you [who are turning back to bondage of the Ceremonial Law], lest I have bestowed upon you labour in vain.

**Conclusion:** The Galatians simply reverted back to observing the pagan holiday calendar, as the overwhelming majority of Christians do today. Paul was addressing that situation.
In Hebrew sin is defined as missing the mark. See definition of sin in 1 John 3:4.

**Sin = Missing the Mark**

Deut. 12:32 What thing soever I command you, observe to do it: you shall not add thereto, nor diminish from it.

**Figure 14 - Missing the Mark**

**What does it take for an arrow to hit the bull’s-eye?**

1) Aim
   a) Adjust Horizontal
   b) Adjust Vertical
   c) Compensate Vertical for distance
   d) Compensate Horizontal for wind.
   e) Adjust velocity or force of arrow

2) Release

**Questions:**

1. Are steps a-e necessary?
2. Does accuracy matter in the steps above?
3. In a competition, who wins the prize?
4. Is alignment necessary?
5. Could this principle also apply to the Christian Experience?
Hebrew vs. Greek Thinking

Hebrew thought runs in Cycles whereas Greek thinking is Linear. What was, and is, will be – is the general reality in Hebrew thinking. Consider the follow passages from Isaiah in an English translation of the Bible – especially Isa. 46:10.

45:15 Verily you are a God that hides yourself, O God of Israel, the Saviour. (See. Dan. 2:28, 29; Matt. 22:8-14; Mk. 13:34-37; Lk. 15:1-22; Rev. 10:7)

... 17 But Israel shall be saved in the LORD with an everlasting salvation: you shall not be ashamed nor confounded world without end.
18 For thus says the LORD that created the heavens; God himself that formed the earth and made it; he has established it, he did not create it vain, he formed it...
19 I have not spoken in secret, in a dark place of the earth: I said not unto the seed of Jacob, Seek ye me in vain: I the LORD speak righteousness, I declare things that are right. (Isa. 45:15, 17-19)

... 46: 8 Remember this, and show yourselves men: bring it again to mind, O you transgressors.
9 Remember the former things of old: for I am God, and there is none else; I am God, and there is none like me,
10 Declaring the end from the beginning, and from ancient times the things that are not yet done, saying, My counsel shall stand, and I will do all my pleasure: (Isa. 46:8-10)

Note the phrase highlighted above, “Declaring the end from the beginning.” Consider looking at this phrase from the perspective of a literal Hebrew translation as given in J. P. Green’s The Interlinear Bible. Note carefully the subtle difference in word order.

Declaring **the end from the beginning** (English translation)

Declaring **from the beginning, the end** (Hebrew translation)

The above illustration shows the subtle difference in meaning by simply reversing the order of the words. Christians commonly think of God as knowing the end from the beginning (i.e. they know the “end of the story.”). However, the meaning of God declaring the End IN THE BEGINNING is prophetically significant. If God revealed the END in the BEGINNING then the Word of God in the Beginning cannot be changed. (Deut. 12:32; Isa. 8:20; Mal. 4:4; Matt. 5:17-18)

The one who gave the Torah to Moses on Mt. Sinai in Deut. 12:32, tells us we are not to add to or take away from “all the words I am commanding you.” Earlier in chapter 12 and verse 8 Moses warned the people not to do as they were doing – “each one doing whatever is right in his own eyes.” Immediately following the warning of not adding or taking away from the Torah at the end of chapter 12 is given the warning regarding false prophets in Deuteronomy chapter 13.

Deut. 13:1 If there arise among you a prophet, or a dreamer of dreams, and gives you a sign or a wonder,
13:2 And the sign or the wonder come to pass, whereof he spoke unto you, saying, Let us go after other gods, which you have not known, and let us serve them;
13:3 You shall not hearken unto the words of that prophet, or that dreamer of dreams: for the LORD your God is proving you, to know whether you love the LORD your God [Elohim] with all your heart and with all your soul.

13:4 You shall walk after the LORD your God, and fear him, and keep his commandments, and obey his voice, and ye shall serve him, and cleave unto him.

13:5 And that prophet, or that dreamer of dreams, shall be put to death; because he has spoken to turn you away from the LORD your Elohim, which brought you out of the land of Egypt, and redeemed you out of the house of bondage, to thrust you out of the way which thy Elohim commanded you to walk in. So shall you put the evil away from the midst of you.

According to the Bible, it is a very serious thing to not do as God has commanded. The penalty for turning people away from God was death. Any person who misleads people will be judged by the one who gave us the Torah on Mt. Sinai. If the people sin and follow a false teacher they too are judged and a curse follows. Obedience brings blessings while disobedience brings a curse. Obedience is not optional for the believer.

Deut. 8:1 All the commandments which I command you this day shall you observe to do, that you may live, and multiply, and go in and possess the land which the LORD swore to your fathers.

8:2 And you shall remember all the ways which the LORD your God led you these forty years in the wilderness, to humble you, and to prove you, to know what was in your heart, whether you would keep his commandments, or not.

8:3 And he humbled you, and let you suffer hunger, and fed you with manna, which you did not know, neither did your fathers know; that he might make you know that man does not live by bread only, but by every word that proceeds out of the mouth of the LORD. Deut. 8:1-3

Now to take another look at Hebrew vs. Greek thinking. As was said earlier, Hebrew thought runs in Cycles whereas Greek thinking is Linear. Figures 10 and 11 below show the difference.

**Hebrew Thinking vs. Greek Thinking**

To a Hebrew mind, doctrine is what you do and is action driven. To a Greek mind doctrine is what you believe and teach (i.e. Correct articulation of what you believe).

The nature of Hebrew thinking is cyclical. The nature of Greek thinking is Linear. Applying Greek principles to the biblical covenants is the basis for Replacement Theology and provides justification for removing everything “Jewish” from the Christian faith because it is thought that the Old is superseded by the New.
The Creators clock

Keeping the cyclical Hebrew thinking in mind, if you consider the clock that God created as the earth interacts with the heavens you cannot help but see that God had a reason for giving his people the religious calendar that he did as recorded in the Torah – the first five books of the bible. Although the creation account in Genesis is very brief, it is by no means simple. The diagram below represents the elements of God’s time keeping:
The Creators Time Clock

The diagrams below symbolizes the elements of the Creators Clock from seconds (shown as the very center circle colored yellow) to the seven Millennia (outer circle) of Bible/Prophetic history. If only one element in time is altered, history is likewise altered. For a more in-depth discussion see the Creators Time Clock.docx file and power-point presentation.

Lowest Level instituted by man:
- Seconds
- Minutes
- Hours

Middle Level count defined by God:
- Days (Set at creation; grouped by sevens)
- Weeks (Grouped into Months defined by God)
- Months (Set at creation; defines time of Feasts)

Upper Level count:
- Years (Set at creation; grouped by sevens for Shemittah — land Rests every 7 yrs; grouped by seven sevens (49) for the Jubilees.

Highest Level count where Prophesy is fulfilled and History is Recorded:
- Millennia - 1,000 yrs.

“Wherefore I will not be negligent to put you always in remembrance of these things, though you know them, and be established in the present truth.” 2 Peter 1:12

“But, beloved, be not ignorant of this one thing, that one day with the Lord is as a thousand years, and a thousand years as one day.” 2 Peter 3:8
“But, beloved, be not ignorant of this one thing, that one day with the Lord is as a thousand years, and a thousand years as one day.” 2 Peter 3:8

Seconds per Millennium

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Seconds</th>
<th>Minute</th>
<th>Hour</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Millennia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>3600</td>
<td>86,400</td>
<td>604,800</td>
<td>2,419,200 (4 wks/mo.)</td>
<td>29,030,400</td>
<td>29,030,400,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>604,800</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,548,800 (29.5 days/mo.)</td>
<td>30,585,600</td>
<td>30,585,600,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Problem of Two Messiah’s

The following picture was taken from en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian
movements. The mirror image represents
two Messiahs that have been presented to the world through the Christian religion. The main issue is that there is a difference in teaching and example between a Hebrew Messiah and a Greek one which has not yet been sufficiently understood. The legacy of the Catholic church has been to corrupt the Christian faith through the mixing of truth and error. The true Messiah will be recognized by a Hebrew thinking mind not a Hellenistic Greek one. See: The Real Messiah.doc

The picture depicted below on the right is the famous Sermon on the Mount of Jesus in which he commented on Biblical law. Christians believe that Jesus is the mediator of a “New” Covenant.” However, what does the bible really teach? Did the Messiah come to do away with the Torah [Law], or establish it?

Which is the true Messiah? Is there a difference? Does it matter?

Hebrew Yeshua or Greek Jesus

“Think not that I am come to destroy the law or the prophets … Matt. 5:17”
“I am come to renew my Covenant with you, and draw you to myself.”

“I am come to deliver you from the bondage of the law … Gal. 4:9”
“I am come to give you a completely New covenant, and draw you to myself.”

“…And she shall bring forth a son, and you shall call his name __________: for he shall save his people from their sins.” Matt. 1:21

Ans. Yah-shua (Yahweh is Salvation)

“I am come in my Father’s name, and you receive me not: if another shall come in his own name, him you will receive.” Jn. 5:43; 10:25
Two Gospels

1. The disciples told those they witnessed to that they needed a savior because they broke the law of God and were under a death sentence. The Gospel they preached was that even though they were under the penalty of the law (death), they could have life by believing in the one who took their penalty upon himself. Obedience to God’s law and overcoming is only possible through the indwelling Holy Spirit.

2. Many Christians today witness to a different Gospel. The Gospel they preach is that Jesus nailed God’s law to a cross thus removing the death sentence. Where there is no law there is no transgression – therefore they say obedience is not necessary for salvation, and only faith in the fact that Jesus died in their place is necessary. With this “gospel” the standard for judgment or blessing is removed. They teach that obedience to God’s law and overcoming is not possible even through the indwelling Holy Spirit. Law [bad] is contrasted with Grace [good].

Matt. 7:21  Not every one that saith unto me, Lord, Lord, shall enter into the kingdom of heaven; but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven.
7:22  Many will say to me in that day, Lord, Lord, have we not prophesied in thy name? and in thy name have cast out devils? and in thy name done many wonderful works?
7:23  And then will I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work iniquity.

Mk. 13:4  Tell us, when shall these things be? and what shall be the sign when all these things shall be fulfilled?
13:5  And Jesus answering them began to say, Take heed lest any man deceive you:
13:6  For many shall come in my name, saying, I am [Christ]; and shall deceive many.

Possible Translations

For many shall come in my name saying [that] I am [the] Christ; and [in spite of this] shall deceive many.

or

For many shall come in my name, saying, “I am Christ”; and [they] shall deceive many.

Matt. 24:5

Are both versions above correct?
Does it matter?
The diagrams in Appendix’s 1 and 2 below give a more detailed chronological sequence of God’s people through the last 3,000 years.

Appendix I
1. God’s “Church” Through History
2. Historical Path of the Jews
3. Historical Split of the Jews
4. Historical Path of Christianity
5. Abraham’s Family Tree
6. Joining of the “Two Sticks”
7. Authority behind Religions

Appendix II
1. First century Events
2. Chronology of the Christian, Islamic, and Jewish People
3. Path of Christianity
4. Paths of the Remnant
5. 1800’s Churches
6. Hebrew Roots Timeline
7. Shemittha Year Cycle
APPENDIX I

God’s “Church” Through History

1. God Communicated and worked through Individuals.
2. God called one Man to establish a Nation.
3. After Exodus, God Communicated and worked through Corporate Body, Israel, to which He gave His law.
4. God’s assembly goes into the wilderness
5. Visible Remnant gathered from the nations to give Warning and “Restoration” Messages

Spiritual Israel is Israel when they are Spiritual. Sabbaths are a sign. Ezek. 20:20
Loss of half the kingdom — During Rehoboam's first week in office, his grandiose ideas and failure to read the political climate resulted in a rebellion, in which 10 of Israel's 12 tribes seceded, forming the nation known from then on as Israel. Benjamin and Judah remained under Rehoboam and both assumed the name Judah. 1 Kings 12:1-24, 14:21-31; 2 Chronicles 10 - 12

In 167 B.C.E. a Greek ruler by the name of Antiochus Epiphanes set up an altar to Zeus over the altar of burnt offerings in the Jewish temple in Jerusalem. He also sacrificed a pig on the altar in the Temple in Jerusalem.


* See: Dan. 7, Rev. 13
Northern 10 Tribes Created.
Southern 2 Tribes Created as House of David in Jerusalem.
(1 Kings. 11, 12)

Descendents of Ishmael
Descendents of Jacob
Descendents of Israel
(Carnal)
(Spiritual)
(Netzarim, Called out ones),

Messiah’s Ministry Begins
Messianic Jewish Community Grows
Acts 1:15; 2:41; 4:4; 9:31; ...

Northern 10 Tribes Created and Rebel
(1 Kings. 12:19, 2 Chron. 10)
Northern 10 Tribes Disperse
(1 Kings. 12:19)

Messiah convenes Nicene Counsel:
day of worship changed from Sabbath to Sunday.
Date for Easter fixed, feasts removed.
See Lev. 23

Captivity of Judah/Benjamin
(2 Chon. 36)
Dispersed 10 Tribes – Scattered through the Nations

Destruction of Temple

Constantine convenes Nicene Counsel;
day of worship changed from Sabbath to Sunday.
Date for Easter fixed, feasts removed.
See Lev. 23

Sanhedrin disbands.
Hillel II creates modern Jewish calendar.

“Remnant”

“End of Days”

Historical Split of the Jews
(See Figures 1 & 2)
Historical Path of Christianity

* See: Dan. 7, Rev. 13

- **605BC-539BC Babylon**
- **539BC-331BC Medo-Persia**
- **331BC-168BC Greece**
- **168BC-476AD Rome (Pagan)**
- **538AD- Rome (Papal)**
  (Dan. 7:23-25)

**Descendants of Isaac – Jacob (Israel)**

- **Moses (Ex. 13:17-22)**
- **Jacob/Israel (Gen. 32)**
- **457BC – 34AD**
  (Decree to Rebuild Jerusalem (Ezra 7:13)
- **34AD – 70 AD**
  (Jerusalem Destroyed)

**Descendants of Ishmael**

- **2000 BC**
  (Egyptian Captivity)
- **457BC – 34AD**
  (490 Years)

**Descendants of Israel (Spiritual)**

- **476AD – 168BC Greece**
- **331BC – 2345?**
  *(2000 BC)*

**Path of Jews who accepted vs. those who rejected the Messiah.**

**Netzarim (Called out ones), “Christians” (Antioch, Syria)**

**Modern Judaism**

**“Christendom”**

**Catholicis**

**Protestantism**

**Islam**

**End Ottoman Empire**

1798 AD - Lateran Treaty

Study carefully the development of the above groups. Christendom does not begin at the time of the Apostles.
Abraham’s Family Tree

Promise of “Seed” - Gen. 26:4, 5
Jacob’s Sons - Gen. 29:31-30:21

**Abram / Abraham**
Gen. 16

- **Sarah**
  - **Isaac** (Child of Promise) Gen. 15:17; 19;
  - **Rebekah** (2 Nations in womb)
    - **Esau**
      - *Firstborn*
        - Judith (Hit’-tite)
        - Bash’e-mat (Hit’-tite)
        - Ma’-ha-lath (Ishmael-ite)
    - **Jacob (Israel)**
      - *Firstborn*
        - Leah
          - (Zilpah)
            - 1. Ruben
            - 2. Simeon
            - 3. Levi
            - 4. Judah
            - 7. Gad
            - 8. Asher
            - 9. Is’-sa-char
            - 10. Zeb’-u-lun
          - Dinah (Daughter)
        - *Rachel*
          - (Bil’-hah)
            - 5. Dan
            - 6. Naph’-ta-li
            - 11. Joseph
            - 12. Benjamin
          - Birthright given to Sons of Joseph
          - Gen. 41:50

  - **Keturah**
    - **Zimram**
    - Jok’shan
    - Me’dan
    - Mid’-i-an
    - Ish’-bak
    - Shu’-ah
    - (Zilpah)
    - **(Bil’-hah)**
      - Gen. 30:3

- **Ishmael** (Wild Man)
  - Ne’-ba’-joth
  - Kedar
  - Ad’-beel
  - Mib’-sam
  - Mish’-ma
  - Du’-ma
  - Mas’-sa
  - Ha’-dar
  - Te’-ma
  - Je’-tur
  - Na’-phish
  - Ked’e-mah
  - Assh’-u’-rim
  - Let’-u-shim
  - Le’-um-mim
  - Gen. 25:12

- **Israel**
  - Blesses E’-phar-im and Manasseh
    - Gen. 48:14-19
    - E’-phar-im to be greater than Ma-nas’-seh

- **Egyptian Taskmasters**
  - Joseph
  - Gen. 41:50
  - Benjamin
  - Gen. 41:50

- **Physical man comes first, then the Spiritual. (Born Again)**

Moreover, thou son of man, take one stick, and write upon it, For Judah, and for the children of Israel his companions: then take another stick, and write upon it, For Joseph, the stick of Ephraim, and for all the house of Israel his companions: And join them one to another into one stick; and they shall become one in your hand…. Ezek. 37:16, 17-28
Moreover, thou son of man, take thee one stick, and write upon it, For Judah, and for the children of Israel his companions: then take another stick, and write upon it, For Joseph, the stick of Ephraim, and for all the house of Israel his companions: And join them one to another into one stick; and they shall become one in thine hand.

Ezek. 37:16, 17

I am come in my Father's name, and ye receive me not: if another shall come in his own name, him ye will receive.

John 5:43
Authority Behind Religions

JUDAISM

“Jews”
(Judah)
“Talmud”
(Oral Law)

Karites
(Scripturalists)
“Torah/Tanak”
(Written Scriptures)

CHRISTIANITY
“Christendom”

Christians / Christendom
(Catholic, Protestant,
Evangelical, etc.)
“New Testament”

EASTERN

Buddhism,
Hinduism,
Shintoism, etc.
(Nature and
Ancestor worship)

Islam
(Muslim)
“Koran”

NEW AGE
(Humanist)
“Pagans”

Marxism
Communism,
Socialism, Humanism, etc

Satanism
“Satanic Bible”

Wicca/
Witchcraft
Occult

ISLAM

PAGANISM

ATHEISM

Hebrew Roots Movement
“Tanakh” (OT) and
“Brit Cadashah” (NT)
APPENDIX II

First Century Events

1 division = 1 year

B.C.E. 1 C.E. 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 division = 1 year

Time of:
Jewish Scripture
Jewish Messiah
Jewish Disciples
Jewish Converts

-3 Birth of Messiah

Acts 15:21 For Moses of old time hath in every city them that preach him, being read in the synagogues every Sabbath day.

51 Jerusalem Council Acts 15

51 Acts 18:28 For he [Paul a Jew] mightily convinced the Jews [Pharisee Leaders], and that publicly, showing by the scriptures [Tanakh] that Yeshua was the Messiah.

54 Paul goes up to Jerusalem Act 21:12;
2 Timothy 4:6-8

Jewish leaders vow to kill Paul Acts 23:14

60 Time of Paul’s death is near
2 Timothy 4:6-8

65 Masada - Last Jewish revolt against Rome

70 Destruction of Temple

72 Apostle John [Jew] banished to Isle of Patmos by Domitian

70-155 Polycarp, Pupil of John, was burned at the stake in 155 for refusing to burn incense to the Roman Emperor. He followed the Feast of YHWH (LORD) (Lev. 23) until his martyrdom.

81-96 For the Spirit speaks expressly, that in the latter times some shall depart from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits, and doctrines of devils; Speaking lies in hypocrisy; having their conscience seared with a hot iron; Forbidding to marry, and commanding to abstain from food, which God hath created to be received with thanksgiving of them which believe and know the truth. 1 Timothy 4:1-3; 2 Tim.3; Deu. 14:3-

98 Ignatius Starts Univ. church

APPENDIX III
“And they shall fall by the edge of the sword, and shall be led away captive into all nations: and Jerusalem shall be trodden down of the Gentiles, until the times of the Gentiles be fulfilled.” Luke 21:24
Development of Pagan/Christian church

Hebrew Apostolic Church goes into the Wilderness

Catholicism assumes State Power

Dragon gives Power Seat, and Great Authority

Key purpose:
Revival and Reformation

Path of “Replacement Theology”

Catholicism

Mother Church

Daughters

Protestantism

Key purpose:
Convert world

Restoration Movement

Key purpose:
Unite Christian churches.

Great Awakening

Churches

Anouncement of Christ’s Kingdom

“Remnant” theology
Millerites
Adventists
Jehovah Witnesses
Mormons, Etc.

Path of “Restoration Theology”

“Church” in the Wilderness
Unknown as a Denomination
True and Faithful of every Generation

“For the glory of God and His Church, Jews’ synagogues and holy books should be burned and covered over with soil, and Jewish homes should be likewise destroyed.” – Martin Luther’s position three years before his death. Fossilized Customs, Lew White, p.25

Path of Christianity

Time of the Roman Catholic Church

Period of the Holy Roman Empire, 800-1806

1095

Crusades

1378

1517

Reformation

Wycliffe

Luther

1000

1100

1200

1300

1400

1500

1600

1700

1800

1900

1929

1948

Ottoman Empire Ends

1798

1929

1948

Key purpose:
Unite Christian churches. Convert world

Restoration Movement

Key purpose:
“Restoration” of Hebrew roots. Restore true Gospel
Hebrew Apostolic Church goes into the Wilderness

Rev. 12:14

Protestantism
Development of Pagan/Christian church
Key purpose: "Revival and Reformation"

"Restoration" of Hebrew roots. Restore Apostolic Gospel

Dragon gives Power Seat, and Great Authority
Rev. 13:2

Fourth Beast: diverse, devours, speaks against God, tries to change appointed times and Laws. Daniel 7:23-25

True church Scattered and Persecuted

Where will the "Remnant" be gathered from and why?

"Remnant" Hits: OT=85; NT=6


Path of "Replacement Theology"

Removal of "Jewishness" from society "Replacement Theology"
William Miller (Baptist) 

(See: The Urgent Voice by Robert Gale)

1782 Miller Born

1798 Time of the End

1805 Joseph Smith

Age 14 Spiritual revelation in woods

Formulation of Geologic Column: 1785 – 1820 Science of geology developed. 1820 – 1850 Geologic column was formulated as a system for stratigraphic classification.

1825 Sir Charles Lyell publishes “Principles of Geology” (Father of Modern geology, changed major thinking to “gradual change” thus rejecting the catastrophism of Noah’s flood)

1830 John Nelson Darby (Plymouth Brethren) Father of Dispensationalism

1830 Apparition of “Mary” appears to Catherine Laboure at Rue de Bac, Paris, France as Mediatrix of all graces

1830 - Edward Irving, Forerunner of Pentecostal Movement, begins teaching 2-phase pre-millennial return of Christ.

1830 - Adam Weishaupt Dies, Founder of Illuminati.

1841 First major discovery of dinosaurs.

1844 - Karl Marx & Friedrich Engles publish “The Communist Manifesto.”age

1844 - Karl Marx begins revolutionary propaganda for “League of the Just.

1844 - Darwin finishes his first manuscript on evolution.

1845 American Millennial Association

1848 - Birth of Modern Spiritualism, Hydesville NY, Fox Sisters

1848 - Millennial Dawnists (Jehovah’s Witnesses)

1856 – Johann Karl Fuhlrott Discovery Neanderthal Man

1859 - Charles Darwin Publishes Origin of Species

1859 - Charles Darwin Publishes Origin of Species

1860 Abraham Lincoln, 16th President

1863 Seventh-Day Advent Church

1867 Church of Christ (Temple Lot)

1869 – Vatican I Council Convenes

1879 Advent Christian Church

1896 Theodor Herzl – founds Zionism

1881 Eliezer Ben-Yehuda Moves to Land of Israel

1830 - Charles Darwin finishes his first manuscript on evolution.

1844 - Sir Charles Lyell publishes “Principles of Geology” (Father of Modern geology, changed major thinking to “gradual change” thus rejecting the catastrophism of Noah’s flood)

1830 - Church of God (Seventh Day)

1830 – William Miller (Baptist) (See: The Urgent Voice by Robert Gale)

1798 Time of the End

1805 Joseph Smith

Age 14 Spiritual revelation in woods

Golden Plates revealed by angel Moroni.
Book of Mormon translated from gold plates.

1792-1798 French Revolution - Church/State broken, replaced by Goddess of reason.

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Eliezar Ben Yehuda (1858-1922) led the rebirth of Hebrew as a spoken language. After immigrating to Israel in 1881, he began promoting the use of Hebrew at home with his wife and two children, and in the schools. His children were the first in many centuries to speak Hebrew as their native tongue.

1896: World Zionist Organization formed.

May 15, 1948 1800 hours Washington, D.C. time. Sivan 6, Midnight Jerusalem, Israel time. Was the 49th day of the counting of the Omer. The following day was SHAVUOT! (Feast of Pentecost)

1963 Messianic Jewish Movement International (MJMI) founded by Manny Brotman.

1973 Jews for Jesus founded

Hebrew Roots is a contemporary global spiritual movement that advocates the return and adherence to the first century faith of Jesus Christ by seeking a better understanding of the culture, history, and religio-political backdrop of that era which led to the core differences with both the Jewish, and later, Christian communities. It has been noted that Hebrew Roots theology includes at least seven distinct core differences from Protestantism, Seventh-day Adventism, Rabbinic Judaism, and Messianic Judaism.

Shemittah Year Cycle of Land Rest

Lev. 26:33  And I will scatter you among the heathen, and will draw out a sword after you: and your land shall be desolate, and your cities waste.

26:34  Then shall the land enjoy her sabbaths, as long as it lieth desolate, and ye be in your enemies’ land; even then shall the land rest, and enjoy her sabbaths.

26:35  As long as it lieth desolate it shall rest; because it did not rest in your sabbaths, when ye dwelt upon it. Deut. 15:1-2  At the end of every seven years you shall grant a release of debts. … it is called the LORD’s release [Shemittah].

Who hath heard such a thing? who hath seen such things? Shall the earth be made to bring forth in one day? or shall a nation be born at once? for as soon as Zion travailed, she brought forth her children. … Isa. 66:8-24